

Safety Data Sheet

SECTION 1: PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

PRODUCT NAME: X-1R Fuel System Cleaner (2 Fl Oz)

MANUFACTURER: The X-1R Corporation

ADDRESS: 375 Fentress Blvd. Daytona Beach, FL 32114

PRODUCT INFORMATION: 1-386-271-7000

EMERGENCY PHONE: 1-800-424-9300 (Inside U.S.) 1-703-527-3887 (Outside U.S.)

FAX: 1-386-271-7001

CHEMICAL NAME: Not Applicable
CHEMICAL FAMILY: Hydrocarbon
CHEMICAL FORMULA: Proprietary

PRODUCT USE: Fuel Additive. Gasoline Detergent used to clean fuel injectors, intake valve

deposits and combustion chamber deposits.

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

According to Regulation 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard; 29 CFR Part 1910.1200

GHS Classification of the product:

Aspiration Hazard:Category 1Skin Corrosion/Irritation:Category 2Serious eye damage/eye irritation:Category 2BAquatic Chronic, Hazardous to the aquatic environment:Category 2

Label Elements:

Pictogram:



Signal Word: Danger

Hazard Statements:

| H320 | Causes eye irritation |
|------|---|
| H315 | Causes skin irritation |
| H312 | Harmful in contact with skin |
| H332 | Harmful if inhaled |
| H304 | May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways |
| H411 | Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects |

Precautionary Statements (Prevention):

| P280 | Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection |
|------|---|
| P271 | Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area |
| P210 | Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces No smoking |
| P273 | Avoid release to the environment |
| P261 | Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. |
| P264 | Wash with plenty of water and soap thoroughly after handling |
| P233 | Keep container tightly closed |
| | |

Precautionary Statements (Response):

| P308 + P311 | IF exposed or concerned: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician |
|--------------------|--|
| P305 + P351 + P338 | IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if |
| | present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. |
| P304 + P340 | IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. |
| P301 + P310 + P331 | IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. Do NOT |
| | induce vomiting. |
| P303 + P361 + P353 | IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse |
| | skin with water/shower. |
| P303 + P352 | IF ON SKIN (or hair): Wash with plenty of soap and water. |
| P332 + P313 | If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. |
| P337 + P311 | If eye irritation persists: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. |
| P370 + P378 | In case of fire: Use water fog, foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide for extinction |

Precautionary Statements (Storage):

| P405 Store locked up |
|----------------------|
| |

P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Precautionary Statements (Disposal):

P501 Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point in

accordance with all local, regional, national and international regulations.

Hazards not otherwise classified: None known

According to Regulation 1994 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard; 29 CFR Part 1910.1200

EMERGENCY OVERVIEW: Avoid contact with eyes and excessive contact with skin. Avoid contact with strong oxidizing agents. Protect against decomposition products of oxides of carbon. Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

HMIS RATING: HEALTH: 2 FLAMMABILITY: 1 REACTIVITY: 0 PPE: B

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ROUTES OF ENTRY: Inhalation, skin contact, and swallowing.

POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS:

EYES: Eye irritation

SKIN: Skin irritation.

INGESTION: Vomiting may result. Pulmonary aspiration hazard if vomiting occurs

INHALATION: Irritation of the respiratory tract; headache, nausea dizziness, weakness and fatigue.

ACUTE HEALTH HAZARDS: Breathing - Irritation of the respiratory tract; headache, nausea dizziness, weakness and fatigue. Extreme exposure can result in unconsciousness and even respiratory arrest. Eye Contact - Eye irritant. Skin Contact - Prolonged and repeated skin contact may cause defatting and dermatitis. Swallowing -Vomiting may result. Pulmonary aspiration hazard if vomiting occurs.

CHRONIC HEALTH HAZARDS: Reports have associated repeated and prolonged occupational overexposure to hydrocarbon solvents with permanent brain and nervous system damage.

MEDICAL CONDITIONS GENERALLY AGGRAVATED BY EXPOSURE: None when used in accordance with the Special Protection Information (Section VIII).

Carcinogenicity Information: Ethylbenzene has been classified by Internal Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) as possible carcinogenic to humans (Group 2B). This IARC classification was based upon limited evidence of carcinogenicity to animals and inadequate evidence of carcinogenicity to humans.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance/Mixture: Mixture

| <u>INGREDIENT</u> | CAS NO. | Wt% |
|---|--------------|----------|
| Methylated Homopolymer | Trade Secret | 5 - 10 |
| Xylene | 1330-20-7 | 2 - 4 |
| Ethylbenzene | 100-41-4 | 0.5 -1.5 |
| Paraffins (petroleum), normal C5-20 | 64771-72-8 | 3 - 6 |
| Petroleum distillates, straight run, middle | 64741-44-2 | 75 - 85 |
| Naphtha (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy | 64742-48-9 | 1 - 3 |

A subset of the components listed above has been tested as a mixture.

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SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

EYES: Flush immediately with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical assistance if irritation persists.

SKIN: Wash affected area with soap and water. Remove soiled clothing. Get medical assistance if irritation persists. Wash clothing before reuse.

INGESTION: DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN IMMEDIATELY. Aspiration of vomitus can cause chemical pneumonitis that can be fatal.

INHALATION: If you experience difficulty in breathing, leave the area to obtain fresh air. If continued difficulty is experienced, summon medical assistance immediately. If breathing ceases, restore using approved CPR techniques and summon medical assistance immediately.

NOTES TO PHYSICIANS OR FIRST AID PROVIDERS: Treat as any exposure to any hydrocarbon based material (See Section 3 for observable signs/symptoms).

SECTION 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

FLAMMABLE PROPERTIES: Flash Point: > 200 °F (Method: Closed Cup.) Burn Rate: Unknown

FLAMMABLE LIMITS: Lower Flammable Limit: Not Established.

Upper Flammable Limit: Not Established.

FLAMMABILITY CLASSIFICATION: Not Established. AUTOIGNITION TEMPERATURE: Not Established.

HAZARDOUS COMBUSTION PRODUCTS: Carbon Monoxide and Carbon Dioxide.

EXTINGUISHING MEDIA: Carbon dioxide (CO₂), dry chemical, foam or other National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) approved method for treating a Class B fire.

ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATIONS: None.

SPECIAL FIRE FIGHTING INSTRUCTIONS: Summon professional firefighters. Use full protective equipment including self-contained breathing apparatus. Water spray may be ineffective. If water is used, fog nozzles are preferable. If exposed to fire or extreme heat, water should be used to cool closed containers and prevent pressure build-up or possible auto-ignition.

UNUSUAL FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS: Keep containers tightly closed. Isolate from heat and flame. Due to pressure build-up, closed containers exposed to extreme heat may explode. Never use a welding or cutting torch on or near container (even empty) as product or its residue may ignite. During emergency conditions, overexposure to decomposition products may cause a health hazard. Symptoms may not be immediately apparent. Obtain medical attention.

NFPA RATING: HEALTH: 2 FLAMMABILITY: 1 REACTIVITY: 0 PPE: B

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SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Remove all sources of ignition (flames, hot surfaces, and electrical, static or frictional sparks). Do not smoke. Prevent breathing of vapors. Ventilate area. Before attempting to clean up, refer to hazard caution information in other sections of this material safety data sheet. Dike and contain spilled material and remove with inert absorbent and non-sparking tools. Store in closed container until product can be properly disposed of. Dispose of in accordance with local, state and federal regulations. Incinerate only in an approved facility. Do not incinerate closed containers.

CERCLA (SUPERFUND) REPORTABLE QUANTITY (in lbs.): - Refer to Section 311 of The Clean Water Act.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (VOC): Not Determined

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

HANDLING: Keep away from heat, flame and sparks. Do not smoke. Prevent build-up of vapors by maintaining continuous flow of fresh air.

STORAGE: Do not store above 120°F or near fire of open flame. Store large quantities in buildings to comply with OSHA 1910.106. Keep container closed when not in use. Do not transfer contents to bottles or other unlabelled containers. Do not reuse empty containers. Keep out of reach of children.

INCOMPATIBLE MATERIALS: Strong oxidizers.

VENTILATION: Use with adequate ventilation. Use good engineering practices to establish ventilation.

SPECIAL PACKAGING MATERIALS: Not applicable

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

ENGINEERING CONTROLS: Use with adequate ventilation.

EYE / **FACE PROTECTION:** Use chemical goggles; solvent impermeable clothing should be worn if contact is likely; maintain ready access to eye bath and safety shower.

SKIN PROTECTION: Use Neoprene or equivalent gloves.

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION: When used in restricted ventilation areas, wear NIOSH/MDHS approved chemical/mechanical filters designed to remove a combination of particulates and vapor. When used in confined areas, wear NIOSH/MSHA approved air supply respirators or hoods. Follow respirator manufacturer's directions for respirator use. If respirators are used, a program should be established to assure compliance with OSHS Standard 29 CFR 1910.134. Use product only with adequate ventilation. Use either local exhaust or mechanical means to meet TLV requirements. Ventilation must be sufficient to limit employee exposure at, or below applicable health and safety standards. Heavy solvent vapors should be removed from lower levels of work areas.

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Exposure Limits

Xylene:

PEL (OSHA): TWA: 100 ppm, 0 times per shift, 8 hrs. STEL: 150 ppm, 0 times per shift, 15 minutes. TLV (ACGIH): TWA: 100 ppm, 0 times per shift, 8 hrs. STEL: 150 ppm, 0 times per shift, 15 minutes.

Ethylbenzene:

PEL (OSHA): TWA: 100 ppm, 0 times per shift, 8 hrs. STEL: 125 ppm, 0 times per shift, 15 minutes. TLV (ACGIH): TWA: 100 ppm, 0 times per shift, 8 hrs. STEL: 125 ppm, 0 times per shift, 15 minutes.

Paraffins (Petroleum), Normal C5-20:

NIOSH REL: TWA: 5 mg/m³ 10 hour(s). Form: Mist STEL: 10 mg/m³ 15 minute(s). Form: Mist

Petroleum distillates, straight run, middle:

PEL (OSHA): TWA: 5 mg/m³, 8 hrs. TLV (ACGIH): TWA: 5 mg/m³, 8 hrs.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

APPEARANCE: Colorless to yellow Liquid

ODOR: Petroleum

PHYSICAL STATE: Liquid

pH: Not Available

BOILING POINT: Not Available

FREEZING POINT: Not Available

VAPOR PRESSURE: Not Available

VAPOR DENSITY (AIR = 1): Not Available

EVAPORATION RATE: Less than ether

SPECIFIC GRAVITY (H2O = 1): 0.81 - 0.84

SOLUBILITY IN WATER: Negligible

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SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

CHEMICAL STABILITY: Product is stable

CONDITIONS TO AVOID: Heat, sparks, flames.

INCOMPATIBILITY (MATERIAL TO AVOID): Strong oxidizing agents.

HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION OR BY-PRODUCTS: Thermal decomposition may yield carbon monoxide

and dioxide.

HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION: Will not occur.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Animal Data

Xylene (mixed isomers):

| Inhalation 4 hour LC50 | . 6,700 ppm in rats |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Skin absorption LD50 | . 4,320 mg/kg in rabbits |
| Oral ALD | 4,500 mg/kg in rats |

Ethylbenzene:

| Inhalation 4 hour LC50 | >4,000 ppm in rats |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Skin absorption LD50 | \sim 15,000 mg/kg in mice |
| Oral LD50 | >3,500 mg/kg in rats |

Petroleum distillates, straight run, middle:

| Inhalation 4 hour LC50 | No data available |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| Skin absorption LD50 | No data available |
| Oral LD50 | >5,000 mg/kg in rats |

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

ECOTOXICITY: No data

ENVIRONMENTAL FATE: No data

PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL: (See Sections 9 and 10)

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SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Dispose of in accordance with local, state and federal regulations. Incinerate only in an approved facility. Do not incinerate closed containers.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

Proper Shipping Name: Not regulated

Hazard Class:

I.D. No. (UN/NA):

Packing Group:

N/A

DOT Label(s):

None

IMO/ IMDG

Proper Shipping Name: Not regulated

Hazard Class:

I.D. No. (UN/NA):

Packing Group:

IMO/ IMDG Label(s):

None

IATA/ ICAO

Proper Shipping Name: Not regulated

Hazard Class:

I.D. No. (UN/NA):

Packing Group:

IATA/ ICAO Label(s):

None

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. FEDERAL REGULATIONS:

TSCA: All components appear/exempt in TSCA Inventory

CERCLA SARA HAZARD CATEGORY:

SECTION 311 AND 312: This product has been reviewed according to the EPA "Hazard Categories" promulgated under Sections 311 and 312 of the Superfund Amendment and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA Title III) and is considered, under applicable definitions, to meet the following categories: Fire Hazard, Acute

Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

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SECTION 313: This product contains following substances subject to the reporting requirements

of Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 and 40 CFR Part 372: Xylene (2 - 4%), Ethylbenzene (0.5 - 1.5%)

State regulations:

Xylene, Ethylbenzene can be found on the following state right to know lists: New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Massachusetts.

California Prop. 65: This product contains following chemical(s) known to the State of California to cause cancer: Ethylbenzene

Additional information available upon request.

International Regulations:

Canadian WHMIS: Additional information available upon request.

Canadian Environmental Protection Act (CEPA): Additional information available upon request.

EU Regulations: Additional information available upon request.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

The information is furnished without warranty, expressed or implied, except that it is accurate to the best knowledge of The X-1R Corporation. The Data on this sheet related only to the specific material designed herin. The X-1R Corporation assumes no legal responsibility for the use or reliance on this data.

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End of SDS

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